

# ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF EDUCATION

1937



BLOOMFIELD, NEW JERSEY

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# REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

Office of Superintendent of Schools  
Bloomfield, N. J.

June 30, 1937.

*To the Board of Education,  
Bloomfield, N. J.*

Herewith is presented my ninth annual report covering the activities of the public schools of Bloomfield, New Jersey, for the school year 1936-1937.

The direct influence of education begins in early childhood and continues through the period of adolescence and to the years of adulthood. It is therefore, the obligation of every community to so plan its educational program so that it may best fit those who come under its influence for the major things in life. To this end the Bloomfield public schools were assisted by Mrs. Daisy Wadsworth, a specialist in character education. When children and young people get together in schools for the purpose of study, we must realize that they learn much more than they are taught. They learn from each other as well as from teachers and books. They are members of a school community.

Our activity programs are designed to create group interest and promote group cooperation in organizing and using subject materials. Constructing a display offers many more opportunities to develop good patterns of behavior than the formal recitation based on an assignment in the textbook. We find that those who are, or become, skilled in the use of the group methods find that the mastery of the subject matter assigned takes much less time when it is motivated by a social purpose.

Heavy inroads were made during the school year in our daily attendance record due to periodic epidemics of measles, scarlet fever, mumps and chicken-pox, which have ravaged first one section of the town, then another, the records show that during these periods classes in many of the schools maintained an attendance record of 50% or less. The State makes an attendance allowance for pupils quarantined but not sick themselves. Such pupils constitute rather a small percentage of those compelled to stay at home during epidemics of contagious diseases.

Since the distribution of State school money is based largely upon the number of days of attendance, and since the allowance in our county for each day's attendance usually approximates 10 cents per day, it will be readily seen that the financial loss resulting from the epidemics of the year just closed represents quite a sum of money. These epidemics are exceedingly unfortunate



from the point of view of what the children suffer in their daily school progress, even more than from the point of view of the financial loss. Occasionally carelessness on the part of a parent is more or less responsible for the spread of a disease, but in most cases parents co-operate with the school authorities and with the local Board of Health in carrying out preventive measures.

Absences on account of sickness are, of course, unavoidable, but these are not the only ones, nor are they the most serious ones, we have to consider; there are many caused by the indifference and carelessness of parents. In some cases children are kept home for the most trivial causes.

The aim of the high school is not only to prepare for college, but rather to prepare its students to become useful and efficient citizens; to better fit them for life. Each year new and more practical courses of study are added for those who plan, upon leaving high school, to come at once in direct contact with the problems of life and that of making a living.

Higher educational standards are constantly being demanded from those institutions preparing for the various professions, and it is quite evident that our young people who are ambitious to prepare for a profession of any kind, or become a leader, must meet these advanced educational demands. Our teacher training institutions have recently stepped up the requirements from three to four years of intensive training and preparation.

We are pleased to record the splendid achievements of our high school athletic teams during the past school year. The New Jersey State Athletic Association named Bloomfield high school co-champions with Phillipsburg high school in football, and declared our basketball team champions of the state. We were also permitted to play in the final baseball contest for a sectional championship which was won by the Hillside high school.

All activities sponsored by our schools should be educative in nature. The conditions under which these activities are carried on should be pedagogically sound; and the outcome of such activities should supplement the other activities within the school. Real health education, formation of health habits, development of initiative, persistence, loyalty, self-sacrifice, etc., are all claimed as the results of this work. Indeed, such traits are exceedingly valuable in most of life's activities. The development of them must certainly be considered an educative activity worthy of approval and support.

Interscholastic athletics has captured the popular fancy. Within a relatively short space of time they have moved from a place of activity conducted by students to a major place in practically all of our institutions. Winning teams attract large crowds,

whereas, losing teams seem to interest the public but little, even though that public be alumni or student body. There is then this constant temptation to make winning the major objective of our athletic program, and by so doing we may come to exploit youth, a practice not to be desired.

The inadequacy of the Park Grammar School facilities to provide the type of training desirable for pupils of the seventh and eighth grades, and the possible overcrowding of several elementary schools within a relatively short time, has aroused considerable interest in a Junior high school program. With the addition of many new homes to our community it is to be expected that the school enrollment will be increased, especially in certain sections of the town. It is therefore in order that steps be taken at an early date to relieve such overcrowded conditions, both in the high school, which at present has reached its capacity, and in the elementary schools where increased enrollments are quite certain to occur.

The Junior high school is to be considered a sectional school and its location should be such as to provide facilities to pupils within its immediate section. It appears that the ideal set-up for Junior high school offerings in Bloomfield would be two such schools, one to serve the section south of the center, and the other the section north. Such a program would relieve all the elementary schools of the seventh and part of the eighth grades, and reduce the high school enrollment by eliminating the ninth grade, thus permitting the extension of the Sciences and other high school departments which have reached their capacity, and cannot meet the present demands.

There is a growing demand for the return of our Evening School, perhaps, with a somewhat different organization from heretofore. No doubt many of those now employed are eager to continue their education from the point they left off some years ago.

During the year all of our schools participated in an Amateur program which proved exceptionally interesting and entertaining, and it is planned to continue these programs during the years to come. Many undiscovered talents were brought to the attention of the teachers and the children profited thereby.

The Home and School Associations met regularly and accomplished much worthwhile work, helpful to both the community and to the respective schools. Under the auspices of the Home and School Council three very interesting and entertaining children's programs were presented during the year. Similar programs are being planned for the coming school year.

The close of the school year brings with it the retirement from active teaching of the following teachers: Miss Maude C.



Gay, chairman of the Language Department in the high school where she taught senior Latin for many years. Miss Adelaide M. Reeder, a teacher in Park School, and who for several years was an assistant in the Domestic Science Department in the Grades. Miss Anna VanDyke, a teacher in the Park School. All three of these teachers have given lavishly of their time and talents to the training of the youth of this community.

The act of the Board of Education in restoring all salary cuts as of January 1, 1937, met with much favor by all employees. and has been the means of establishing a better morale. It is hoped that the next school budget will carry with it the usual yearly increments so much deserved by all of the school employees.

The year's work has been made pleasant and happy through the splendid support accorded by the Board of Education and all of the school employees, and to them the Town of Bloomfield is indebted.

Respectfully submitted,

EDGAR S. STOVER, Superintendent.

## ANNUAL REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH EDUCATION

The real aims in our School Health Program are to instruct our children so that they may conserve and improve their own health, to establish in them health habits and principals of healthy living throughout their school life and in later years; to provide for the greatest happiness and service in personal, family and community life; to influence parents and other adults through the health program to better habits and attitudes so as to improve community life in the future.

The following is a detailed report of the Medical Inspectors and Nurses:

Number of schools examined .....	11
Number of children examined and re-examined.....	6,837
Number of treatments and advice given in school.....	2,389
First aid to accident cases .....	34
Personal hygiene talks and personal advice.....	728
Visits made to homes, clinics and hospitals.....	971
Parents' visits to school to consult doctors and nurses.....	414
Eyes tested by the nurses .....	354
Children found with defective vision .....	354
Defective vision corrected with glasses .....	74
Eye operations to correct defects .....	3
Ears tested with audiometer by the nurses.....	683
Children found with defective hearing at least 12%.....	38
Number of children found with enlarged and diseased tonsils..	658
Number of children operated on for tonsils and adenoids.....	124
Number of children weighed and measured during the year....	8,402
Number of children underweight at least 7%.....	855
Number of children overweight .....	21

### *Special Physical Examinations Recommended by the Nurses to Doctors*

Chorea .....	4
Epilepsy .....	3
Referred to Dr. Plant .....	4
Enlarged glands .....	40
Underweights .....	38
Heart .....	143
Lungs .....	15
Thyroids .....	5
Eczema .....	1
Anemia .....	6
Diabetic condition .....	2
Infections .....	4
Wasserman .....	3
Goiter .....	5
Appendix .....	18
Tongue Tied .....	4
Speech Defect .....	2
Seborrhea Dermatitis .....	1
Trench Mouth .....	2
Pink Eye .....	30
Fractures .....	8



Allergy .....	5
Pituitary Gland Disturbance .....	1
Bronchitis .....	1
Pneumonia .....	2

#### *Skin Conditions*

Poison Ivy .....	14
Scabies .....	25
Impetigo .....	102
Ring Worm .....	37
Acne .....	18
Athletes Foot .....	4

#### *Excluded from School by Doctor and Nurses*

Sore throat .....	309
Suspected Scarlet fever .....	8
Suspected Measles .....	40
Suspected Whooping Cough .....	14
Suspected Chicken Pox .....	31
Uncleanliness .....	27
Pediculosis .....	33
Mantoux Test .....	87
Positive reactions .....	35
Negative reactions .....	52
Positive mantoux X-rayed .....	29
Cases under observation .....	3

#### *Dental Clinic Report*

June, 1937

The following ten schools were examined :

School	Examined	Notices	Requests	Family Dentist	Number Patients Each School
No. 1—High .....			33		30
No. 2—Berkeley .....	489	255	106	107	43
No. 3—Brookside .....	330	186	87	79	29
No. 4—Center .....	237	102	41	31	27
No. 5—Brookdale .....	332	130	34	56	17
No. 6—Carteret .....	511	330	134	69	56
No. 7—Fairview .....	386	209	75	105	48
No. 8—Watsessing .....	438	279	85	64	32
No. 9—Park .....			13		13
No. 10—Liberty .....	75	59	31	2	18
No. 11—Franklin .....	256	156	84	67	44
No. 12—Demarest .....	422	250	107	67	46

Number in poor condition .....	191
Number in good condition .....	1,520
Number needing attention .....	1,765
Total number examined .....	3,476

#### *Clinic Operations*

Number appointments .....	1,587
Number patients .....	403
Completed to good condition .....	269

Special examinations .....	114
Treatments (general) .....	257
Zinc Oxide treatments .....	172
Silver Nitrate treatments .....	83
Emergency treatments .....	78
Copper alloy fillings .....	21
Silver amalgam fillings .....	514
Cement fillings .....	17
Porcelain fillings .....	75
Temporary fillings .....	94
Novocain injections .....	491
Extractions .....	718
Deciduous teeth extracted .....	452
Permanent teeth extracted .....	266
Cleaned .....	169
Cyst removals .....	17
X-Rays taken .....	19
Impacted teeth removed .....	3

### SCHOOL SAVING FUND

The following report covering our school savings account is most gratifying. Each school shows a very substantial gain over the previous year. It is quite evident that our young people are becoming more conscious of the need to save, and thereby plan for the future.

The splendid cooperation accorded the schools by The Bloomfield Savings Institution merits favorable mention.

#### *Statement for 1936-1937*

Total number of deposits during the year .....	71,641
Total amount collected during the year .....	\$35,554.93
Total amount withdrawn during the year .....	17,182.16
Total amount on deposit at end of year, including balances under former system .....	39,263.41
Total number of accounts at the close of the year .....	5,760
Total gain of accounts during school year .....	1,052

#### SUMMARY BY SCHOOLS

School	No.	No. of Accounts	Amount Saved
High .....	1	1,421	\$ 8,373.56
Berkeley .....	2	653	5,173.18
Brookside .....	3	336	2,550.69
Center .....	4	302	1,942.69
Brookdale .....	5	278	2,822.80
Carteret .....	6	650	3,907.44
Fairview .....	7	355	2,812.27
Watsessing .....	8	330	1,812.28
Park .....	9	525	3,082.38
Liberty .....	10	86	411.65
Franklin .....	11	300	1,690.59
Demarest .....	12	524	3,202.64
Total .....		5,760	\$37,782.17



# SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

## DAY SCHOOLS

Net Enrollment 1936-1937

No. 1. High School .....	2,224
No. 2. Berkeley School .....	742
No. 3. Brookside School .....	466
No. 4. Center School .....	395
No. 5. Brookdale School .....	549
No. 6. Carteret School .....	807
No. 7. Fairview School .....	580
No. 8. Watsessing School .....	602
No. 9. Park School .....	419
No. 10. Liberty School .....	89
No. 11. Franklin School .....	393
No. 12. Demarest School .....	607
Total .....	7,873

## ENROLLMENT BY YEARS

1873 .....	796	1905 .....	2247
1874 .....	874	1906 .....	2425
1875 .....	887	1907 .....	2562
1876 .....	931	1908 .....	2629
1877 .....	957	1909 .....	2688
1878 .....	1034	1910 .....	2751
1879 .....	1015	1911 .....	2966
1880 .....	817	1912 .....	3174
1881 .....	860	1913 .....	3372
1882 .....	924	1914 .....	3550
1883 .....	908	1915 .....	3738
1884 .....	905	1916 .....	3933
1885 .....	964	1917 .....	3962
1886 .....	981	1918 .....	4290
1887 .....	972	1919 .....	4307
1888 .....	998	1920 .....	4372
1889 .....	1046	1921 .....	4301
1890 .....	1008	1922 .....	4697
1891 .....	1036	1923 .....	5007
1892 .....	1124	1924 .....	5215
1893 .....	1161	1925 .....	5429
1894 .....	1187	1926 .....	5655
1895 .....	1408	1927 .....	6034
1896 .....	1382	1928 .....	6543
1897 .....	1477	1929 .....	6803
1898 .....	1643	1930 .....	7086
1899 .....	1678	1931 .....	7334
1900 .....	1760	1932 .....	7547
1901 .....	1774	1933 .....	7756
1902 .....	1972	1934 .....	7720
1903 .....	2102	1935 .....	7915
1904 .....	2153	1936 .....	7801
		1937 .....	7873

## DAYS' ATTENDANCE

1902 .....	244,000	1920 .....	611,000
1903 .....	264,000	1921 .....	654,000
1904 .....	288,000	1922 .....	698,000
1905 .....	308,000	1923 .....	760,000
1906 .....	337,900	1924 .....	797,000
1907 .....	350,000	1925 .....	844,000
1908 .....	371,000	1926 .....	845,000
1909 .....	380,000	1927 .....	932,000
1910 .....	392,000	1928 .....	1,003,000
1911 .....	431,000	1929 .....	1,122,519
1912 .....	455,000	1930 .....	1,103,029
1913 .....	489,000	1931 .....	1,234,539
1914 .....	521,000	1932 .....	1,304,038
1915 .....	552,000	1933 .....	1,314,722
1916 .....	579,000	1934 .....	1,232,762
1917 .....	591,000	1935 .....	1,253,848
1918 .....	585,000	1936 .....	1,242,748
1919 .....	633,000	1937 .....	1,223,485

# ENROLLMENTS BY GRADE 1927 TO 1937

Grades	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937
Kindergarten	925	1010	902	879	888	799	601	666	686	725	716
Grade I	724	702	763	732	730	735	732	613	627	630	629
Grade II	588	620	698	730	713	672	700	688	579	584	617
Grade III	526	638	658	772	751	662	672	652	682	543	586
Grade IV	526	619	682	669	618	750	647	639	635	683	523
Grade V	592	619	640	668	709	618	742	645	669	601	673
Grade VI	481	533	537	610	651	702	613	687	651	625	586
Grade VII	393	444	471	489	562	643	655	602	694	634	610
Grade VIII	364	342	408	421	410	460	636	619	562	632	620
Grade IX	305	359	289	344	447	451	456	632	668	695	741
Grade X	223	237	275	277	309	339	558	433	591	521	567
Grade XI	173	184	240	229	280	379	317	392	392	472	501
Grade XII	133	150	169	195	201	268	345	358	376	364	405
Sub-normal	68	73	71	71	65	69	82	94	80	76	89
Backward and	13	13					P. Grad.		23	16	10
Incorrigible Class											
Totals	6034	6543	6803	7086	7334	7547	7756	7720	7915	7801	7873

## FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Bloomfield, N. J., July 1, 1937.

To the Board of Education:

Ladies and Gentlemen:

I hereby submit the Annual Financial Statement of the Board of Education of The Town of Bloomfield for the school year 1936-1937:

### RECEIPTS

Balances July 1, 1936:	
Current Expenses .....	\$ 11,442.33
Manual Training .....	939.78
Capital Outlay .....	383.19
Library .....	44.10
Received from State—Current Expenses.....	\$223,252.08
“ “ Town—Current Expenses .....	551,403.00
“ “ Town—Repairs and Replace-ments .....	31,250.00
“ “ Town—Manual Training .....	10,130.00
“ “ State—Manual Training .....	5,000.00
“ “ State—School Libraries .....	30.00
“ “ Town—School Libraries .....	300.00
Received from Other Sources:	
Tuition .....	\$ 11,117.00
Sale of Supplies, Fines, Etc.....	2,759.41
Rental of School Buildings .....	1,049.00
Sale of Manual Training Supplies.....	242.57
Total receipts and balances.....	\$849,342.46
	15,167.98
	821,365.08



## DISBURSEMENTS

Current Expenses:	
Administration .....	\$ 19,083.22
Teachers' Salaries .....	595,742.29
Clerks' Salaries .....	10,994.82
School Supplies, Office Expenses, etc.....	23,230.65
Text Books .....	15,456.37
Janitors' Salaries and Wages Other Employees..	63,643.12
Janitors' Supplies .....	9,649.86
Fuel, Light and Power .....	20,685.39
Attendance Officer .....	2,008.43
Medical Inspection, Nurses Salaries, etc.....	11,701.39
Tuition .....	2,214.64
Insurance Premiums .....	4,710.00
Transportation .....	9,550.22
Telephone Service and Incidental Expenses.....	1,487.54
Pensions .....	317.44
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	\$790,475.38
Manual Training:	
Teachers' Salaries .....	\$ 10,773.63
Materials and Supplies .....	5,384.55
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	16,158.18
Library:	
Books .....	\$ 374.10
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	374.10
Repairs and Replacements:	
Buildings .....	\$ 27,568.19
Grounds and Walks .....	1,920.00
Educational Equipment .....	1,535.11
Engineers' Equipment .....	226.70
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	31,250.00
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Total Disbursements .....	\$838,257.66
Balances in Hands of Custodian, June 30, 1937:	
Current Expenses .....	\$ 10,547.44
Manual Training .....	154.17
Capital Outlay .....	383.19
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	11,084.80
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Total Expenditures and Balances.....	\$849,342.46

Respectfully submitted,

FRANK J. HOCHSTUHL, JR.,

Secretary—Board of Education.

## LIST OF GRADUATES

No. 1—HIGH SCHOOL, JANUARY, 1937.

### HONOR ROLL

In order of rank in class.

Alice Deborah Andrus	Kathryn Griggs
Vivien Rose Sturcke	Lorraine Edna King
Helen S. Rapchinski	Marjorie Comstock
Anny Wilma Rudloff	Dorothy Christine Greenwood
Edward George Jacober	Doris Scandella
Barbara Margaret Haacke	Mary Esther Kennah
Kenneth G. Van Auken, Jr.	Doris Edith Cash
Ewan A. MacCormack	Charles John Beyerle
Laura E. Stanton	Stan Harold Stenberg

### ACCOUNTING COURSE

Robert L. Andem	Edward Thomas McCormick
Walter Anderson	Marie Rita Mills
Lucy Bennett	William James Noon
Lucile Hastings Blood	Doris A. Olsen
Esther Frances Dahl	Betty Parker
Ernest A. Fellows	Peter Sheyka
George Harry Gomolla	Nicholas Michael Sinisi
John Joseph T. Hayes	Lillian Stier
D. Evelyn Ivin	Margaret Jane Vreeland
Dorothy Alice Johnson	Robert Wahlund
Martha Anne Karpowitz	J. Helen Walker

### CLASSICAL COURSE

Carmen J. Bonanto	Fred O. Marra
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### COLLEGE TECHNICAL COURSE

Harry R. Eilenberger	Edward George Jacober
Kathryn Griggs	Donald Jay Price

### GENERAL COURSE

Homer Wallace Balbach	John A. Lucas
Charles W. Bendokas	Joseph Lucas
Thelma Jane Bledsoe	Raymond D. McCloud
Marie Elizabeth Blum	Josephine Marie Maffei
Ernest W. Bond	John S. Mansfield, Jr.
John E. Brink	Theodore John Mazur
Steve Dante Brodo	Frank Paul Moormann
Neil William Buie	John Peter Morgan
R. Celestino Caridad	Ralph O. Murphy, Jr.
Hilda Costanzo	Mary Louise Needham
Jack C. Clark	Fred Patson
Jean Stuart Compton	Helen Louise Parker
Edward William Cuddy, Jr.	A. Preston Phoebus
Joseph John Daniels	Beverly Lila Piercey
Stella Alice Davis	J. Robert Plum
Walter James Davis	Charlotte Marie Robinson
John Anthony Dunn	Helen Louise Rogers
Ruby D. Eriksen	Helaine Rosenfeld
Robert Fink	Fred S. Rowe, Jr.
Thomas Edward Fitzgerald	Donald Raymond Schaffer
Robert G. Foster	Elva Doris Schappell
Jack Pershing Gardner	Robert Huntley Stonaker
Erik N. Giertsen	Elizabeth Mae Stover
Elvie Margaret Gurney	Frances Tepper
Betsy Ross Gwilliam	Michael Nicholas Tortoriello
John Neil Higgins	Jane Phoebe Warne
Margaret Emily Johns	Edward Cooley Woodruff, Jr.



## GENERAL COLLEGE COURSE

Hugh Arthur Adams, Jr.	Raymond E. La Boeuf
James Ambrosino	Gavin Lawson, Jr.
Ernest M. Anderson	Alice M. Lewis
Alice Deborah Andrus	Ewan A. MacCormack
William G. Backfish	Robert Frank Pierson
Frederick Van Beck	Charles Fremont Pitt, III
Charles John Beyerle	Benjamin F. Romano
E. Warren Blankley	Edward R. Sandiford, Jr.
Doris Edith Cash	Doris Scandella
Marjorie Comstock	Alastair Sellar
Cynthia Eleanor Downey	Laura E. Stanton
Marion Edith Goodwin	Stan Harold Stenberg
Dorothy Christine Greenwood	Vivien Rose Sturcke
Barbara Margaret Haacke	Virginia Swany
Mary Esther Kennah	Kenneth G. Van Auker, Jr.
Lorraine Edna King	Marion Gertrude Ward
	Kenneth P. Weiss

## GENERAL COMMERCIAL COURSE

C. Sari Block	Edith Oswald
Pearl Elaine Evans	Doris Alice Rader
Salvatore Nicosia	Dorothy Joan Smith
	Lillian Watson

## SECRETARIAL COURSE

Mitchell P. Dario

## SECRETARIAL ACCOUNTING COURSE

G. Miriam Adams	Lillian Katz
Nettie Bondar	Damiana N. La Monica
Charlotte Dowdell Burger	Helen S. Rapchinski
Henry Paul Domaleski	Anny Wilma Rudloff
	Irene Spiewak

## No. 1—HIGH SCHOOL, JUNE, 1937.

### HONOR ROLL

In order of rank in class

Jack Jerome Kriz	Margaret Wood
Morris Aaron Sklansky	Doris Ruth Price
Joseph W. B. McCormick	Alma Lenore Herman
Gertrude Louise Peters	Dorothy Nelles Barton
Frederick Edward Smith	Alice Lord Williams
Lewis Hamvas	Theodore P. Schoonmaker
Vernon B. Ritchey	Helen Tessie Jagel
Mildred Hazel Best	Althea Jean Schneider
Glenna Elizabeth King	David Edward Reiber
Marjorie Evelyn Beech	Elaine McCormack
Allen Robert Kramar	John Bruno
Virginia Martin Chamberlin	Anne Ingle
Susan Catherine Gahs	Elizabeth Dorrance Read
June Grace Pattullo	Joan Johanna Glock
Gerson Ram	Doris Marie Kopp
Sol S. Jaffe	John Thomas Commerford
Lucille Richardson	James A. Fenstermacher
William G. Sharwell	Doris Garner
Bernice Gertrude Woodruff	Thomas Edward Gleason
Gertrude M. Maslin	Clara Delzenski
Lucille Margaret Haupin	John Morgan

## ACCOUNTING COURSE

Elizabeth Joan Austin	Kathleen I. Kirchner
Agnes Gladys Belloch	Florence Shirley Lapham
Margaret Agnes Burgholz	Althea K. Lennon
William Charles Burke	Anna Charlotte Marzloff
Anthony Robert Cianci	Concetta Constance Mascolo
Ella Marie Courter	Edward Francis Miller
J. Woodrow Cross	Eleanor Marie Noll
Mary Decker	George Ourganian
Virginia Alma De Pasqual	Ann M. Prout
Agnes F. S. Dinwoodie	William Rehus
Anita Dirner	Robert Douglas Rothrock
Henry Leo Donowich	Ann Vida Scerrato
Marion J. Draeger	Doris Mae Seelig
Minnie Marie Finamore	Grace A. Spatz
Doris Garner	Stella Mary Stefanczyk
Joan Johanna Glock	Anthony Thomas Steo
William C. Hendry	Betty Storm
Emily Gertrude Hickey	John Thomas Sturtevant
Dorothy Johnston	Mary M. Terpay
Anthony J. Kalucki	Benjamin Torrence

Anne Yurkowsky

## CLASSICAL COURSE

Joseph Wm. B. McCormick	Morris Aaron Sklansky
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## TECHNICAL COURSE

Arthur E. Benson, Jr.	Allen Robert Kramer
Victor Julius Daneski	Jack Jerome Kriz
Robert Paul Ericson	Howard O. Schroeder
Sol S. Jaffe	Philip Radcliffe Westlake

## GENERAL COURSE

Virginia Joan Adams	Francis Paul English
Edythe W. Arbuckle	Virginia Anne Forbush
David John Bagnall	Laurence Clement Fowler
Robert Earl Banks	Russell Harry Frederick
Edna Bartholdi	Virginia Gaines
Marjorie Evelyn Beech	Peter Galioto
Thomas Edward Berlinsky	Jane E. S. Gifford
Rita Cathrine Beron	John Wilfrid Goosman
Lucile Marie Betzig	Louise Margaret Grant
Eleanor Deacon Bleecker	H. John Griggs
Stanley Bogart	Lloyd Watson Griggs
Ellen Booth	Dora Irean Guariglia
Daniel Arthur Borgstrom	Ruth Louise Haase
Edna Catherine Brady	John H. Harvey
John R. Bridge	Edward L. Heinz
Helen Carol Bugasch	Robert Michael Hook
Harold Busch	Philip G. Humm
Richard Stanley Callaghan	Evelyn Jarry
Newlon Coffey	Earl H. Johnson
Douglas W. Cole	Roberta A. Kegan
Genevieve Lois Cook	Robert Edward Kerr
Madeline A. Debnam	Grace Loretta Kohler
Ansel Boyd Dilley	Doris Marie Kopp
Robert J. Donahue	Randall D. Kyle
James H. Dooley	Russell B. Leach
Douglas Dresch	Lorraine Myra Lovejoy
Marion Anne Dwyer	J. Ronald Lynch
Wanda Eleyet	William B. Lyon



Donald Joseph McCloskey  
John David McCord  
Jeanette H. McLaughlan  
Miriam A. MacQuesten  
Marjorie Louise Manning  
Robert Burns Mars  
John Edward Marshall  
Robert William Martens  
Gertrude M. Maslin  
Bernard A. Miller  
Eugene O'Sullivan Miller  
Gladys Margaret Miller  
Virginia Alice Miller  
Walter White Moore  
William H. Moore, Jr.  
Maurice D. Morelli  
Thomas Joseph Morgan  
Willard Clarke Morrison  
Robert Edward Neumann  
Sophie Sylvia Novosal  
Chester William Owen  
Mary Partington  
Emily Marie Petersen  
Arthur Lane Pier

Yancey S. Thompson, Jr.

#### GENERAL COLLEGE COURSE

Leonard Aronson  
Edwina May Atchison  
Elizabeth Marie Axt  
Alfred J. Backfish  
Dorothy Nelles Barton  
Mildred Hazel Best  
Edward Charles Betts  
M. Doris Brownrigg  
John Bruno  
Virginia M. Chamberlin  
John Thomas Commerford  
Blanche Maude Edwards  
James A. Fenstermacher  
Alice Madeline Fleming  
Theodore L. Florczak  
Raymond Augustus Frick  
Susan Catherine Gahs  
Thomas Edward Gleason  
Marjorie Frances Goodwin  
Joseph Gudolonis  
Lewis Hamvas  
Lucille Margaret Haupin  
John Philip Hellmann  
Alma Lenore Herman  
Donald Willard Hummel  
Anne Ingle  
Robert Lincoln Jachens  
William Nelson Jacobus  
Alfred Jucunski  
Ella Roberta Kovach  
John Edward Kusler, Jr.  
Elaine McCormack  
G. Wood Mears  
John Henry Milbank  
Arthur Bernard Miller

Douglas Whitney Pierson  
Lawrence Purcell  
Helen Jackson Rhodes  
Margaret Law Richmond  
Olive Ursula Riggs  
Hazel E. Riker  
Edgar Allen Scurman  
Leo L. Scurman  
Marion Elizabeth Shade  
William G. Smith  
Charles Edwin Spencer  
Dorothy Strandvold  
Anne C. Strazza  
Harry Osborne Tappan  
Owen William Twiner  
Joseph Verdine  
George H. Vreeland, Jr.  
Jack Arthur Wesley  
Janet Grace Williams  
Mary Wilson  
Marie T. Wizorek  
Walter Wodka  
Lillian Brodhead Woodward  
Jean Muriel Zwerling

John Morgan  
Lois Gwenith Morgan  
William E. Nealy  
Robert K. Neumann  
Henry Omelczuk  
Jane Osborne  
June Grace Pattullo  
Robert Charles Paulsen  
Gertrude Louise Peters  
Rodger E. Poole  
Doris Ruth Price  
Gerson Ram  
Elizabeth Dorrance Read  
David Edward Reiber  
Lucille Richardson  
Edward H. Ridings, Jr.  
Vernon B. Ritchey  
Althea Jean Schneider  
Theodore P. Schoonmaker  
Charles Warren Seaman  
Edwin H. Seidensticker  
William G. Sharwell  
Clifford Shortman  
Glenna Irene Simpson  
Frederick Edward Smith  
Marjory P. Smith  
Virginia Bernarda Spanier  
Jeanne Thomassin  
Albert Henry Vonthron  
Edward Franck Walters  
Alice Lord Williams  
Robert H. Williams  
Margaret Wood  
H. Allan Wright  
Russell John Yentema

#### GENERAL COMMERCIAL

Louise Camino  
Elizabeth L. Cashiope  
Florence Marie Catino  
Naomi Ruth Diard  
Richard L. Dieterle  
Catherine T. Feuerbacher  
Ruth Eileen Floren  
Helyn Louise Gromann  
Helen Tessie Jagel  
Howard Bert Johnson  
Lorraine Arlene Mc Neill  
Evelyn Ellen Plank  
William A. Ruvo  
Raymond Ewing Scott  
Charles J. Smith  
Annetta Watt  
Irmgard Hildegard Yung

#### SECRETARIAL

Eleanor M. Bucci  
Geraldne E. Garrigan  
Milda Kaup  
Glenna Elizabeth King  
Marion Cecilia Potemski  
Daisy G. Roberts  
Louise L. H. Ungnad

#### SECRETARIAL ACCOUNTING

Mary Fanny Campolieto  
Armenia Coraggio  
Clara Delzenski  
Frances M. Fitzgerald  
Jean Susan Garner  
Rita Florence Jacobson  
Viola D. Larson  
Marie Regina Lynch  
Marie Mancuso  
Helen Sallans  
Mary Ann Siewierski  
Mary Joan Sturm  
Marie Elizabeth Thoenig  
Constance Marie Tunison  
Mildred Marie Wallace  
Joanne Elaine Way  
Marie Gertrude Wertz  
Bernice Gertrude Woodruff

Bertha Bernadette Zamojski

#### HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES BY YEARS

Year	Diplomas	Year	Diplomas	Year	Diplomas
1876	11	1897	8	1917	53
1877	5	1898	8	1918	63
1878	5	1899	12	1919	53
1879	2	1900	9	1920	63
1880	No record	1901	18	1921	77
1881	No record	1902	13	1922	55
1882	No record	1903	15	1923	80
1883	6	1904	17	1924	80
1884	12	1905	10	1925	105
1885	8	1906	19	1926	109
1886	4	1907	17	1927	115
1887	13	1908	18	1928	117
1888	9	1909	25	1929	160
1889	10	1910	14	1930	163
1890	6	1911	20	1931	177
1891	15	1912	30	1932	236
1892	12	1913	36	1933	282
1893	18	1914	57	1934	277
1894	10	1915	56	1935	326
1895	15	1916	47	1936	350
1896	12			1937	400

#### No. 9—PARK SCHOOL, JANUARY, 1937

##### HONOR ROLL

First ..... Yvonne L. Perrett  
Second ..... Georgette T. Vanacore  
Third ..... Ida J. Carollo  
Fourth ..... Doris H. McCormick  
Fifth ..... Dorothy A. Zbikowski  
Sixth ..... Marilyn R. Nalebuff



Pearl J. S. Aiello  
 John C. Allen  
 Warren J. Amerman  
 Walter T. Bagnall  
 Gilbert J. Barenborg  
 Doris S. Barth  
 Doris M. Bassett  
 Doris A. Bendokas  
 Shirley M. Benjamin  
 S. Allan Betts  
 Theodore A. Bielitz  
 Gladys B. Billingham  
 Evelyn J. Bledsoe  
 Guy H. Bowden  
 Mary L. Bower  
 Marguerite A. Buller  
 Richard V. Bullwinkel  
 Adele I. Burch  
 Betty V. Burger  
 Jennie M. Calamia  
 Raymond J. Callahan  
 William G. Callahan  
 Robert K. Campbell  
 Allen C. Caridad  
 Ida J. Carollo  
 Alonzo C. Carruth  
 Bette J. Carson  
 Angelina Caruso  
 Minnie P. Cecere  
 Jack Chanbandour  
 Warren S. Chapman  
 Harold S. Checkman  
 Fanny Colaiocco  
 Jacqueline W. Collins  
 Carolyn P. Cogan  
 Eugene J. Cohen  
 Barbara Comstock  
 James B. Coppola  
 Donald W. Cotton  
 Doris Cousins  
 Stanford Crane  
 Anne E. Credence  
 Philomena C. Credence  
 Evelyn M. Dauster  
 Arthur Day  
 Phylis F. Delaport  
 Mildred M. Demarest  
 John L. De Pasqual  
 Mary A. De Rose  
 Frank H. Dittrich, Jr.  
 Josephine R. Di Tri  
 Gertrude B. Downs  
 Elsie I. Duckworth  
 Virginia M. Dunaway  
 Veronica R. Dunn  
 Mary M. Dykes  
 Elizabeth A. Ehlen  
 Mable L. Erbacher  
 Theodore W. Fautot  
 Arthur J. Feiertag  
 Viola L. Ferrara

Roy W. Frank  
 Virginia L. Fredericks  
 Anthony Freidhof, Jr.  
 Robert M. Fritz  
 Walter E. Fritz  
 Raymond G. Fulleman  
 Fred Gaffney  
 Michael Galitoto  
 Betty J. Gardner  
 Andrew Giardina  
 Frederick S. Gibbs  
 Louise E. Giordano  
 Jasper J. Giovenco  
 Louise M. Goursky  
 Joseph Grant  
 Alice S. Green  
 Joseph D. Grosso  
 Robert E. Halliday  
 Elizabeth A. Hamvas  
 Jean C. Hart  
 Marie H. Hartwig  
 Virginia C. Hawkins  
 Virginia C. Heeb  
 Adam H. Heuslein  
 Jean A. Higgins  
 Elizabeth M. Hingel  
 Carol M. Honegger  
 Jean Horn  
 Robert M. House  
 Gladys M. Howe  
 Christina R. Howson  
 Lois M. Jennings  
 Kenneth F. Johnson  
 Corinne L. Kahn  
 Murray Kahn  
 Norma J. Kastner  
 Jeanette R. Keizer  
 Edith Kellett  
 Margaret J. Kirchner  
 Marion J. Kitchin  
 Adam Kochel  
 Werner H. Kohles  
 Edwin R. Kramer  
 Charles R. Krieger  
 Robert A. Kugelmann  
 Edward J. Kurzna  
 Lillian La Baugh  
 Janet H. Lawrence  
 Mary G. Lennon  
 Theodore Z. Levandoski  
 Alfred Lewis  
 Yetta Lieberman  
 Fred Lohse  
 Joseph N. Longo  
 Lillian M. Lorenz  
 James S. Lovejoy  
 Norman A. Lucas  
 Audrey R. Luthy  
 Elma M. B. Madsen  
 Thomas A. Maguire  
 Clara M. Maidhof

Michael E. Marchesani  
 Fred W. Marsters  
 Vivian F. Martin  
 Joseph S. Maryanski  
 Vincent G. Mascolo  
 Thomas I. Maslin, Jr.  
 Olga A. Masluk  
 Mary F. Matthews  
 Robert E. Mayer  
 William M. Mayer  
 Catherine C. McCarroll  
 Doris H. McCormick  
 Fred M. McKay  
 Grace R. Menio  
 Antoinette M. Miele  
 Herbert W. Miller  
 Fred J. Mills  
 John W. Milone  
 Lydia Modugno  
 John Moglenicki  
 Edward A. Moore  
 Willard M. Mound  
 Marilyn R. Nalebuff  
 Arthur D. Nelson  
 Raymond G. Neveil  
 Bernadeen I. Niemiec  
 Adele Ninger  
 Joe A. Nye  
 Francis Anthony O' Brien  
 John J. O'Brien  
 Joan H. H. O'Mara  
 John E. Parker  
 Norman O. Patanelli  
 Helen B. Paton  
 Reynolds L. Patterson  
 Helen J. Perkowski  
 Yvonne L. Perrett  
 Bernard W. Peters  
 Doris E. Peters  
 Eugene F. Peters  
 Theresa C. Petrucci  
 Gracegene G. Pezold  
 Jane S. Pfeifer  
 Harold E. Pindar  
 Robert K. Platt  
 Muriel G. Potter  
 Edith S. Price  
 Jeanne E. Randall  
 Robert Randolph  
 Bernice F. Rapoport  
 Mildred C. Rapp  
 Edward C. Rasp, Jr.  
 Vincie Rinaldi  
 Frank A. Ripley

Dorothy L. Roddy  
 Fred R. Rogers  
 Pauline M. Rosenhagen  
 Perry Rubenstein  
 Eugene W. Ryerson  
 Burton Sacharow  
 Sylvia M. Sachs  
 Arthur E. Samuelson  
 James P. Santomier  
 Lucy D. Saporito  
 Jack E. Schapiro  
 Harry L. Schleif  
 Fredrica E. Schmidt  
 Blanche E. Schneider  
 Henry H. Schwager  
 Constance E. Schwanewede  
 Robert R. Schweiker  
 Elizabeth Scowcroft  
 Robert E. Shawcross  
 David M. Sheldon  
 Douglas H. Shorter  
 Marion E. Shortman  
 Trew D. Simpson  
 LeRoy B. Singer  
 Alethea M. Slater  
 George H. Small  
 Jean S. Smith  
 Jearleane J. Smith  
 Jack Sloan  
 Alice E. Spatola  
 Harry J. Stagg  
 Dinah G. Stavast  
 Helen J. Strevig  
 Kenneth E. Taaffe  
 Marion J. Thompson  
 Josephine J. Tomasetti  
 Margaret E. Urscheler  
 Georgette T. Vanacore  
 Margaret E. Van Buskirk  
 Blanche E. Van Rossum  
 Oriana Vissani  
 Betty E. Volk  
 Clara Vrettos  
 Jean C. Wadsten  
 Lawrence Waskiewicz  
 Laura K. Wilhelm  
 Grace D. Williams  
 Mortimer Woletz  
 Doris V. Wyzalek  
 George Xenitelis  
 William A. Young  
 Marion Yost  
 Dorothy A. Zbikowski

#### Pupils Receiving Certificates

George M. Chenoweth, 3rd  
 Kenneth H. Duryea  
 Frank W. Freiler  
 Alfred G. Frey  
 Richard T. Gorman

William J. Gromann  
 Edna M. B. Kinder  
 Rose La Vella  
 Clara E. Marzloff  
 James E. Reid



Olive N. Robinson  
Olga A. Sticovoy  
Phillip E. Suckiel  
Armando P. Veneziano

Bill Whitehead  
William T. Wieman  
W. Herbert Winch.

No. 9—PARK SCHOOL, JUNE, 1937.  
HONOR ROLL

First ..... Margaret S. Oerly  
Second ..... Jeanette P. Kitlasz  
Third ..... Connie H. Kurkewicz  
Fourth ..... Barbara Brittain  
Fifth..... { Doris McGuire  
                  { Gene E. Porter  
Sixth ..... Irene M. Zbikowski

Albert A. Aiple  
Thomas W. Allen  
Bertha F. Axworthy  
John Bacia  
Harry J. Bahr  
Joe S. Balsamo  
Shirley F. Baron  
Doris A. Bartolet  
Robert S. Beach  
Doris J. Beckedorf  
Donald W. Beimler  
Miriam E. Benatar  
Lillian Beyerle  
Joan F. Beyersdorfer  
Louise A. Bierman  
William J. Billemeier  
Eugene B. Bischoff  
June S. Bishop  
John A. Bittig  
Adolph B. Bobinski  
Anthony Bonanno  
Frank V. Bowlby  
Louis G. Bracaglia  
Francis J. Brady  
Mae E. Brady  
Kenneth G. Bright  
Barbara Brittain  
Helen Brockel  
Helen M. Brooks  
Jack Brown  
Robert E. Brueckmann  
Georgiana Brydon  
Charles Burckner  
Martha J. Bushby  
Joseph Bussin  
John W. Campbell  
Pearl C. Caproff  
Vincent C. Carnazza  
Frank Carollo  
William S. Castle  
Audrey A. Catlow  
Franklin T. Cato  
Louise Cerligione  
Josephine Cimino  
Frances S. Cioffi

Robert W. Cleland  
Spencer R. Coffin  
Vernon G. Colby  
Janet E. Collier  
Donald R. Cosgrove  
Joan E. Cotton  
Paul W. Cotton  
Eva F. Courter  
Elizabeth M. Coyne  
Elizabeth L. Daggit  
Donald L. Dalley  
Edward C. Daniels  
Lena R. De Cesare  
Helen Dehnell  
Michael Delli Santi  
Donald G. Demmert  
Leonard De Piano  
Agnes C. Dick  
Theodore V. Ditri  
Raymond Dorfman  
James J. Dougherty  
Jeanne-Marie Dougherty  
Royal F. Earle, Jr.  
Bernice Eckhardt  
Florence C. Elliott  
Sarah R. Esposito  
May I. Esselmont  
Walter A. Fabinski  
Edward Falecki, Jr.  
Lucy Fallivene  
Yolanda V. Farquhar  
Richard L. M. Favre  
Jean Ferguson  
Marguerite A. Finnerty  
Charles D. Fischer  
Frances G. Fitzgerald  
Lawrence J. Fitzsimons  
E. Gardner Fleischer  
Patricia A. Fleming  
Grace Fontanazza  
Ina C. Fornoff  
Jeanne M. Fornoff  
Doris Francis  
Richard F. Fulcher  
Mildred E. Gaffney

Robert L. Gaschke  
Raymond X. Gauer  
Albert Gaydick  
Violet G. Giambertone  
Anna J. Golla  
Alexander Gradoff  
Annette A. Grasso  
Charles Greensport  
Norman E. Griggs  
Vera P. Guariglia  
Naomi E. Gustin  
Doris M. Haacke  
William J. Haag  
Dorothy M. Hagedorn  
Adolph C. Hager  
Eileen Haight  
Marian H. Happensack  
Vivian E. Harrison  
Philip Hebda  
Mary E. Hedden  
Gilbert R. Higgins  
Betty M. Holland  
Edith Hossic  
Eleanor M. Howard  
Doris M. Hughes  
Warren M. Hummel  
Kathleen M. Hunt  
Doris M. Huyler  
Lois F. Jachens  
Eda M. Jackson  
Virginia K. Jackson  
Ursula M. Jasiek  
Marie T. Jernstedt  
John Jurew  
Eleanor Kalinoski  
Arthur E. Kane  
David C. Kay  
Ruth Kelly  
Louise V. Kerian  
Robert T. Kerr  
Howard P. King, Jr.  
Elizabeth L. Kirkpatrick  
Edwin J. Kirsch  
Jeanette P. Kitlasz  
Werner K. Klemm  
Louis A. Knothe  
Max Koch  
Walter E. Kowalski  
Margaret Kuhn  
Connie H. Kurkewicz  
Edward S. Kwiatkowski  
Warren F. Lackey  
Marjorie A. Laire  
E. Elaine Landgraber  
Jane A. Langton  
Dorothy A. Lauenstein  
Milton J. Laufer  
E. Doris Laureyns  
Mary Louise Lawrence  
James W. Leeming  
Matthew D. Leeming

Hermine Lempka  
Richard Lewis  
Margaret Linse  
Raymond E. Liguori  
Robert N. Liguori  
Fred O. Lindsley, Jr.  
George J. Longo  
Gwendolyn Losee  
Malcolm M. MacKay, Jr.  
William C. Matturri  
Richard W. Marshall  
Jack May  
Michael G. Mazeika  
Lillian L. McCann  
William J. McCormick, Jr.  
Dorothy E. McGilvray  
Doris McGuire  
Walter O. McKeeby  
Marilee J. McLachlin  
Florence H. McShane  
Charlotte Meadow  
Erma C. Meyer  
Joseph F. Migliarese  
M. Louise Mills  
Jean J. Milne  
Edwin C. Missbach  
Arnold G. Mix, Jr.  
Dorothy V. Moglia  
Helen Moglia  
Gertrude M. Morris  
D. Gordon Mullison  
Peggy Nagle  
John Nead  
Angela Nenno  
Ruth A. L. Newbould  
Elva D. Norgard  
Evelyn L. Nyman  
Margaret S. Oerly  
Ruth C. O'Gara  
Alfred J. Olensky  
Regina J. Olensky  
Helen E. Omdahl  
Mildred E. Orr  
Virginia Orr  
Sydney Osborne  
Susie Palmeri  
Dolores J. Patanelli  
Margaret Paterson  
Domenick A. Patti  
Vincent T. Perkoski  
Alvin F. Petrillo  
P. Theodore Philipson  
Rose Picone  
Marjorie E. Pilch  
Mary D. Pindar  
Richard E. Pollitt  
Anthony J. Ponzio  
Gene E. Porter  
William G. Post, Jr.  
Charles Powell  
Harry T. Pross



Diana Pucillo  
 Richard Quick  
 Dolores Rahn  
 Patricia J. Reddan  
 Tessie Rezinski  
 Elizabeth Riley  
 Dorothy L. Ritchey  
 Dennie C. Robinette  
 Carmela Rosania  
 Jane N. Rosenfeld  
 Joan M. Rosenfeld  
 Beatrice M. Ross  
 Florence M. Rugg  
 Elizabeth Scaduto  
 Gloria A. Schenk  
 Anna M. Schmitter  
 Ruth I. Schneider  
 Ned E. Schoner  
 Carol A. Schumb  
 Doris Schwartz  
 Thelma A. Seelig  
 John M. Sellar  
 Shirley Sellick  
 Anna Sharp  
 James M. Shaw, Jr.  
 Betty J. Sheldon  
 John V. Shubeck  
 Dorothy Skeebo  
 Irene E. Simcox  
 Albert E. Smith  
 Dave J. J. Smith  
 Robert Smith  
 Wilburn A. Speer, Jr.  
 L. Charles Spoer  
 Charles Stagg  
 Lorraine Stewart  
 Frances Stivale  
 Alex Stoicovy  
 Elizabeth M. Stone  
 Charles Stopherd

#### Pupils Receiving Certificates

Anna A. Apito  
 John L. Ayers  
 Michael Campolieto  
 Estelle Cohen  
 Lillian K. Cosme  
 Alice E. Evander  
 Robert B. Galbrath  
 Joseph P. Gentile  
 Joseph C. Glans  
 Jack Guillardmod  
 Le Berne C. Hendershott  
 William House

E. Maxine Struble  
 John J. Sturm  
 William W. Sumsy  
 Ethel M. Sutherland  
 Mary E. Sylvia  
 Joseph A. Testa  
 Joseph E. Tillman  
 Beatrice Toto  
 Kurt A. Uhlig  
 Lawrence J. Vail, Jr.  
 Dolores M. Van Gieson  
 Horst P. Von Hagen  
 Arthur B. Vreeland  
 Henrietta Vrettos  
 Dorothea Waack  
 Muriel J. Wall  
 Eileen F. Walsh  
 Joseph Ward  
 Lillian E. Watkins  
 Helen A. Weber  
 Dorothy F. Wedekind  
 Ernest Wefers  
 Eugene Weins  
 Rosemary H. Wheeler  
 Bud C. Wille  
 John N. Williams  
 David S. Wilson  
 Ida B. Wilson  
 Kenneth J. Wilson  
 Dorothy Wolf  
 Joan Woodward  
 Arthur W. Wyker  
 Samuel Zahnle, Jr.  
 Angelina B. Zarra  
 Pauline Zauriski  
 Irene M. Zbikowski  
 Joseph Zigmont, Jr.  
 George E. Zimmer  
 Jacob G. Zimmerer, Jr.  
 Albert J. Zirpoli

Pearl E. Hunt  
 Lena C. Liguori  
 Elsie H. MacIntosh  
 Eleanor Manetto  
 Phillip Nasti  
 Anne J. Recenello  
 Evelyn A. Rowe  
 Raymond G. Rutan  
 Helen A. Testa  
 Edith W. Thomas  
 Earl Tuttle

## RULES AND REGULATIONS

Elementary Schools .....8:45 to 12:00 M.  
 1:15 to 3:15 P. M.

#### Morning Recess 10 Minutes

Kindergartens .....8:45 to 11:20 A. M.  
 1:15 to 2:30 P. M.  
 First Grades .....8:45 to 11:45 A. M.  
 1:15 to 3:00 P. M.  
 High School .....8:15 to 2:10 P. M.

School doors open 15 minutes before the school sessions begin and close 15 minutes after school is dismissed in the afternoon. From December 1 to March 30, the buildings are open during the noon hours.

The Superintendent of Schools may order half-day sessions because of weather conditions.

Excuses for absence or tardiness must be signed by the parent or guardian, and state that the absence or tardiness was with the knowledge and approval of the signer or the equivalent. All lessons may be counted zero until made up in a manner satisfactory to the teacher. No lesson may be made up until an excuse has been accepted.

No charitable appeals may be laid before any class.

No person may visit any school or class to see any teacher or pupils upon personal business of any kind during the school hours.

The schools are always open to the inspection of the public, and parents and citizens are cordially invited to visit them at any time.

Teachers are to be present at school 15 minutes before school opens and 15 minutes after school closes.

Teachers during the first five years of service in the Bloomfield school system may be allowed five days with full pay for personal illness. After five days, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period to be determined by the Board of Education.

From the end of the fifth year of service to the end of the tenth year, ten days may be allowed with full pay for personal illness. After ten days, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period to be determined by the Board of Education.

From the end of the tenth year of service to the end of the twentieth year, twenty days may be allowed each teacher with full pay for personal illness. After twenty days, deduction shall be



substitute's pay for a period to be determined by the Board of Education.

From the end of the twentieth year of service, as many days with full pay for personal illness may be allowed as the number of years the teacher has served in the Bloomfield School system. After that number of days allowance, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period to be determined by the Board of Education.

When death or serious illness in the immediate family of a teacher calls him or her away from school work, an allowance of from one to five days with full pay may be made. After five days, deduction shall be substitute's pay for a period not to exceed thirty days.

In case of a teacher's absence on account of a wedding in the immediate family, there shall be deducted the substitute's pay for a reasonable number of days.

Full deduction of salary is to be made for absence for reasons other than personal illness or death in the immediate family.

Full pay will be deducted for absence occurring on the day before or the day following any vacation period, except as provided for above.

All claims regarding absences must be presented in writing to the Secretary of the Board of Education within one week from date of the teacher's return to school.

The compensation of substitutes is \$4.00 per school day in Grades I to VIII, also in the Kindergarten, and \$5.00 in Grades IX to XII.

Principals will report in writing, monthly or oftener, failures of specialists or class teachers to be present upon the time set in the schedules and rules.

The duties of teachers include required attendance at school, grade, special and general meetings, not exceeding five in any one month. The duties of principals and specialists include required attendance at all meetings designated by the school authorities. Teachers and principals should visit the pupils homes in the performance of their educational obligations to circumvent truancy, to quarantine cases of suspected diseases, and to consult parents in their children's interests.

Tuition for non-residents shall be as follows:

High School, \$120 per year.

Grammar Grades, \$50 per year.

Primary Grades, \$25 per year.

## JANITORS

To be in building at 7 A. M., or as much earlier as may be necessary to have the building ready for school, and to remain as long as there are teachers or pupils in the building, except that a janitor shall not be requested to remain later than six o'clock, and shall not leave the building before five-thirty o'clock except by arrangement with the principal. The lunch period of the janitor will be arranged with the principal.

To take charge of the building during noon hour except when otherwise arranged with the principal.

To leave the building during school hours only with consent of the principals.

To sweep every room and hall every afternoon.

To empty all waste baskets every day.

To dust every room every morning before 8:30.

To clean thoroughly every blackboard once a week.

To clean every window inside three times each year.

To rake the yards and keep them clean.

To keep the lawns mowed.

To clear the sidewalk immediately after snowfall.

To fill all inkwells once a week and to clean them every fourth Saturday.

To visit his building in the care of the heating as late at night and as early in the morning as is found necessary to get the rooms heated properly before the opening of school.

To report pupils to principals for discipline when necessary.

To allow no pupils in or about the buildings until 15 minutes before the opening of school and after school has been closed for a half hour, unless accompanied by teachers, except in cases of extreme cold or storm and except when games are being conducted on the basketball courts.

To allow no loitering of pupils or others in groups about the grounds at any time, but to allow playing as instructed by the principal.

In bad weather the janitors may open the doors twenty minutes earlier than the usual time.

To make repairs at the request of principals.

To report all needed supplies to the principal in good season.

In addition to observing the above duties a janitor is at all times to consider himself under the general direction of the Principal of the building and the Superintendent of Schools.



## CALENDAR FOR 1937-1938

### FIRST TERM:

Begins Wednesday, September 8, 1937.

Ends Thursday, December 23, 1937.

73 days

### SECOND TERM:

Begins Monday, January 3, 1938.

Ends Thursday, April 14, 1938.

73 days

### THIRD TERM:

Begins Monday, April 25, 1938.

Ends Friday, June 24, 1938.

44 days

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190 days

### HOLIDAYS:

Columbus Day.

Election Day.

Thanksgiving Day and day after.

Washington's Birthday.

Good Friday, April 15.

Memorial Day.